

Literaturhinweise Dissoziative Anfälle

- Aboukasm A, Mahr G, Gahry BR, Thomas A, Barkley GL. Retrospective analysis of the effects of psychotherapeutic interventions on outcomes of psychogenic nonepileptic seizures. *Epilepsia*, 39:470-473 (1998)
- Barry JJ, Sanborn K. Etiology, diagnosis, and treatment of nonepileptic seizures. *Curr Neurol Neurosci Rep*; 1:381-389 (2001)
- Barry JJ, Wittenberg D, Bullock KD, Michaels J, Classen CC, Fisher RS. Group therapy for patients with psychogenic nonepileptic seizures: A pilot study. *Epilepsy Behav*. 2008 Jul 10. [Epub ahead of print]
- Behrouz R, Heriaud L, Benbadis SR. Late-onset psychogenic nonepileptic seizures. *Epilepsy Behav* 8:649-50 (2006)
- Benbadis SR. The EEG in nonepileptic seizures. *J Clin Neurophysiol*; 23: 340-352 (2006)
- Benbadis SR, O'Neill E, Tatum WO, Heriaud L. Outcome of prolonged video-EEG monitoring at a typical referral epilepsy center. *Epilepsia*; 45: 1150-1153 (2004)
- Benbadis SR, Agrawal V, Tatum WO. How many patients with psychogenic nonepileptic seizures also have epilepsy? *Neurology* 57:915-917 (2001)
- Benbadis SR. Provocative techniques should be used for the diagnosis of psychogenic nonepileptic seizures. *Arch Neurol*; 58: 2063-2065 (2001)
- Benbadis SR, Allen Hauser W. An estimate of the prevalence of psychogenic non-epileptic seizures. *Seizure* 9:280-281 (2000)
- Cragar DE, Berry DT, Fakhoury TA, Cibula JE, Schmitt FA. A review of diagnostic techniques in the differential diagnosis of epileptic and nonepileptic seizures. *Neuropsychol Rev*, Mar;12:31-64 (2002)
- Chabolla DR, Shih JJ. Postictal behaviors associated with psychogenic nonepileptic seizures. *Epilepsy Behav* 9:307-311 (2006)
- Chen DK, So YT, Fisher RS, Therapeutics and Technology Assessment Subcommittee of the American Academy of Neurology. Use of serum prolactin in diagnosing epileptic seizures: report of the Therapeutics and Technology Assessment Subcommittee of the American Academy of Neurology. *Neurology*; 65: 668-675 (2005)
- Chung SS, Gerber P, Kirilin KA. Ictal eye closure is a reliable indicator for psychogenic nonepileptic seizures. *Neurology* 66:1730-1731 (2006)
- Cragar DE, Berry DT, Schmitt FA, Fakhoury TA. Cluster analysis of normal personality traits in patients with psychogenic nonepileptic seizures. *Epilepsy Behav* 6: 593-600 (2005)
- Devinsky O. Nonepileptic psychogenic seizures: quagmires of pathophysiology, diagnosis, and treatment. *Epilepsia*; 39:458-462 (1998)
- Dodrill CB. Do patients with psychogenic nonepileptic seizures produce trustworthy findings on neuropsychological tests? *Epilepsia* 2008; 49: 691-6955.
- Dworetzky BA, Mortati KA, Rossetti AO, Vaccaro B, Nelson A, Bromfield EB. Clinical characteristics of psychogenic nonepileptic seizure status in the long-term monitoring unit. *Epilepsy Behav* 9:335-338 (2006)
- Fejerman N. Nonepileptic disorders imitating generalized idiopathic epilepsies. *Epilepsia*; 46 S9:80-83 (2005)
- Fizman A, Alves-Leon SV, Nunes RG, D'Andrea I, Figueira I. Traumatic events and posttraumatic stress disorder in patients with psychogenic nonepileptic seizures: a critical review. *Epilepsy Behav* 5:818-825 (2004)
- Flügel D, Bauer J, Kaeseborn U, Burr W, Elger CE. Closed eyes during a seizure indicate psychogenic etiology: a study with suggestive seizure provocation. *J Epilepsy*; 9: 165-169 (1996)
- French JA. The use of suggestions as a provocative test in the diagnosis of psychogenic non-epileptic seizures. In: Rowan AJ, Gates JR (eds.) *Non-epileptic seizures*. Butterworth-Heinemann, Boston, pp. (1993)
- Gates JR. Provocative testing should not be used for nonepileptic seizures. *Arch Neurol*; 58:2065-2066, (2001)
- Glosser G, Roberts D, Glosser DS. Nonepileptic seizures after resective epilepsy surgery. *Epilepsia*; 40: 1750-1754 (1999)
- Goldstein LH, Mellers JD. Ictal symptoms of anxiety, avoidance behaviour, and dissociation in patients with dissociative seizures. *J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry* 77: 616-621 (2006)
- Griffith NM, Szaflarski JP, Scheff BK, Isaradisaikul D, Meckler JM, McNally KA, Privitera MD. Relationship between semiology of psychogenic nonepileptic seizures and Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory profile. *Epilepsy Behav* 11: 105-111 (2007)
- Groppel G, Kapitany T, Baumgartner C. Cluster analysis of clinical seizure semiology of psychogenic nonepileptic seizures. *Epilepsia* 41:610-614 (2000)
- Hoerth MT, Wellik KE, Demaerschalk BM, Drazkowski JF, Noe KH, Sirven JI, Wingerchuk DM. Clinical predictors of psychogenic nonepileptic seizures: a critically appraised topic. *Neurologist*. 2008; 14:266-270.
- Kanner AM. Is the neurologist's role over once the diagnosis of psychogenic nonepileptic seizures is made? No! *Epilepsy Behav* 2008; 12:1-2.
- King DW, Gallagher BB, Murro AM, Campbell LR. Convulsive non-epileptic seizures. In: Rowan AJ, Gates JR (eds.) *Non-epileptic seizures*. Butterworth-Heinemann, Boston, pp. 31-38 (1993)
- Krumholz A, Hopp J. Psychogenic (nonepileptic) seizures. *Semin Neurol*; 26:341-350 (2006)
- LaFrance WC Jr, Alper K, Babcock D, Barry JJ, Benbadis S, Caplan R, Gates J, Jacobs M, Kanner A, Martin R, Rundhaugen L, Stewart R, Vert C; for the NES Treatment Workshop participants. Nonepileptic seizures treatment workshop summary. *Epilepsy Behav*; 8:451-456 (2006)
- LaFrance WC Jr, Devinsky O. The treatment of nonepileptic seizures: historical perspectives and future directions. *Epilepsia*; 45 S2:15-21 (2004)
- LaFrance WC Jr, Psychogenic nonepileptic seizures. *Curr Opin Neurol* 2008; 21:195-201.
- Lesser RP. Treating psychogenic nonepileptic seizures: easier said than done. *Ann Neurol*; 53: 285-286 (2003)
- Lesser RP, Krauss GL. Psychogenic non-epileptic seizures resembling complex partial seizures. In: Rowan AJ, Gates JR (eds.) *Non-epileptic seizures*. Butterworth-Heinemann, Boston, pp. 39-45 (1993)

Mari F, Di Bonaventura C, Vanacore N, Fattouch J, Vaudano AE, Egeo G, Berardelli A, Manfredi M, Prencipe M, Giallonardo AT. Video-EEG study of psychogenic nonepileptic seizures: differential characteristics in patients with and without epilepsy. *Epilepsia*. 47 S5: 64-67 (2006)

Martin R, Burneo JG, Prasad A, Powell T, Faught E, Knowlton R, Mendez M, Kuzniecky R. Frequency of epilepsy in patients with psychogenic seizures monitored by video-EEG. *Neurology* 61:1791-1792 (2003)

Opferk C, Hirsch LJ. Ictal heart rate differentiates epileptic from non-epileptic seizures. *Neurology* 58:636-638 (2002)

Plug L, Sharrack B, Reuber M. Conversation analysis can help to distinguish between epilepsy and non-epileptic seizure disorders: A case comparison. *Seizure* 2008 Jul 21. [Epub ahead of print]

Prigatano GP, Stonnington CM, Fisher RS. Psychological factors in the genesis and management of nonepileptic seizures: clinical observations. *Epilepsy Behav* 3: 343-349 (2002)

Ramsey RE, Cohen A, Brown MC. Coexisting epilepsy and non-epileptic seizures. In: Rowan AJ, Gates JR (eds.) *Non-epileptic seizures*. Butterworth-Heinemann, Boston, pp. 47-54 (1993)

Reuber M, Bauer J. Psychogene, nichtepileptische Anfälle. *Deutsches Ärzteblatt*; 100: 1673-1677 (2003)

Reuber M, House AO. Treating patients with psychogenic non-epileptic seizures. *Curr Opin Neurol*.; 15: 207-211, (2002)

Reuber M, Mitchell AJ, Howlett S, Elger CE. Measuring outcome in psychogenic nonepileptic seizures: how relevant is seizure remission? *Epilepsia* 46: 1788-1795 (2005)

Reuber M, Baker GA, Gill R, Smith DF, Chadwick DW. Failure to recognize psychogenic nonepileptic seizures may cause death. *Neurology* 62:834-835 (2004)

Reuber M, Pukrop R, Bauer J, Derfuss R, Elger CE. Multidimensional assessment of personality in patients with psychogenic non-epileptic seizures. *J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry* 75: 743-748 (2004)

Reuber M, Pukrop R, Bauer J, Helmstaedter C, Tessendorf N, Elger CE. Outcome in psychogenic nonepileptic seizures: 1 to 10-year follow-up in 164 patients. *Ann Neurol* 53:305-311 (2003)

Reuber M, Fernandez G, Bauer J, Singh DD, Elger CE. Interictal EEG abnormalities in patients with psychogenic nonepileptic seizures. *Epilepsia* 43: 1013-1020 (2002)

Reuber M, Fernandez G, Bauer J, Helmstaedter C, Elger CE. Diagnostic delay in psychogenic nonepileptic seizures. *Neurology*; 58: 493-495, (2002)

Ribai P, Tugendhaft P, Legros B. Usefulness of prolonged video-EEG monitoring and provocative procedure with saline injection for the diagnosis of non epileptic seizures of psychogenic origin. *J Neurol* 253: 328-332 (2006)

Ring HA. Withdrawal of antiepileptic drugs in people with non-epileptic seizures. *J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry*;76:1613 (2005)

Schöndienst, Martin. Von einer sprachtheoretischen Idee zu einer klinisch-linguistischen Methode. Einleitende Überlegungen. *Psychoth Soz*; 4: 253-269 (2002)

Schulze-Bonhage A, Fritzsche K. Die Koexistenz von Epilepsie und dissoziativen Anfällen. *Z Epileptol* 2009, im Druck

Selwa LM, Geyer J, Nikakhtar N, Brown MB, Schuh LA, Drury I. Nonepileptic seizure outcome varies by type of spell and duration of illness. *Epilepsia*; 41: 1330-1334 (2000)

Sirven JI, Glosser DS. Psychogenic nonepileptic seizures: theoretic and clinical considerations. *Neuropsychiatry Neuropsychol Behav Neurol*; 11: 225-235 (1998)

Shukla G, Bhatia M, Vivekanandhan S, Gupta N, Tripathi M, Srivastava A, Pandey RM, Jain S. Serum prolactin levels for differentiation of nonepileptic versus true seizures: limited utility. *Epilepsy Behav*; 5: 517-521 (2004)

Testa SM, Scheff BK, Szafarski JP, Yeh HS, Privitera MD. Mood, Personality, and Health-related Quality of Life in Epileptic and Psychogenic Seizure Disorders. *Epilepsia* 48: 973-982 (2007)

de Timary P, Fouchet P, Sylin M, Indriets JP, de Barys T, Lefebvre A, van Rijckevorsel K. Non-epileptic seizures: delayed diagnosis in patients presenting with electroencephalographic (EEG) or clinical signs of epileptic seizures. *Seizure*; 11:193-197 (2002)

Tumani H, Otto M, Gefeller O, Wiltfang J, Herrendorf G, Mogge S, Steinhoff BJ. Kinetics of serum neuron-specific enolase and prolactin in patients after single epileptic seizures. *Epilepsia*; 40: 713-718 (1999)

Uldall P, Alving J, Hansen LK, Kibaek M, Buchholt J. The misdiagnosis of epilepsy in children admitted to a tertiary epilepsy centre with paroxysmal events. *Arch Dis Child* 91: 219-221 (2007)

Vincentiis S, Valente KD, Thome-Souza S, Kuczinsky E, Fiore LA, Negrao N. Risk factors for psychogenic nonepileptic seizures in children and adolescents with epilepsy. *Epilepsy Behav* 8: 294-298 (2006)

Vinton A, Carino J, Vogrin S, Macgregor L, Kilpatrick C, Matkovic Z, O'Brien TJ. "Convulsive" nonepileptic seizures have a characteristic pattern of rhythmic artifact distinguishing them from convulsive epileptic seizures. *Epilepsia* 45: 1344-1350 (2004)

Walczak TS, Bogolioubov A. Weeping during psychogenic nonepileptic seizures. *Epilepsia* 37: 208-210 (1996)

Walczak TS, Williams DT, Berten W. Utility and reliability of placebo infusion in the evaluation of patients with seizures. *Neurology*; 44: 394-399 (1994)

Willert C, Spitzer C, Kusserow S, Runge U. Serum neuron-specific enolase, prolactin, and creatine kinase after epileptic and psychogenic non-epileptic seizures. *Acta Neurol Scand* 109: 318-323 (2004)